

## The SHIELD Evidence Base

Year	Title	Location	Journal	Training Design and Evaluation	Police Perspectives and Experiences	Public Health Impact of Policing	Link
2023	Estimating the impact of a police education program on hepatitis C virus (HCV) transmission and disease burden among PWID in Tijuana, Mexico: A dynamic modeling analysis	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Addiction</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2023	The police paradox: A qualitative study of post-overdose outreach program implementation through public health-public safety partnerships in Massachusetts	Massachusetts	<i>Int'l Journal of Drug Policy</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2023	Characteristics of post-overdose outreach programs and municipal-level opioid overdose in Massachusetts	Massachusetts	<i>Int'l Journal of Drug Policy</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2023	Unlocking deflection: The role of supervisor support in police officer willingness to refer people who inject drugs to harm reduction services	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Int'l Journal of Drug Policy</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2023	An evaluation of first responders' intention to refer to post-overdose services following SHIELD training	State-wide, Missouri	<i>Under Review</i>				<a href="#">PDF</a>
2022	Impact of SHIELD Police Training on Knowledge of Syringe Possession Laws and Related Arrests in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>American J Public Health</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2022	Evaluation of an Experimental Web-based Educational Module on Opioid-related Occupational Safety...	Country-wide, USA	<i>JMIR Protocols</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2022	Warrant Checking Practices by Post-Overdose Outreach Programs in Massachusetts: A mixed-methods Study	Massachusetts, USA	<i>Int'l Journal of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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2021	Municipal Police Support for Harm Reduction Services in Officer-Led Referrals of People Who Inject Drugs in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Harm Reduction Journal</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Can Touch This: Training to Correct Police Officer Beliefs about Overdose from Incidental Contact with Fentanyl	Country-wide, USA	<i>Health and Justice</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Police Discretion in Encounters with People Who Use Drugs: Operationalizing the Theory of Planned Behavior	Country-wide, USA	<i>Harm Reduction Journal</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Beyond Decriminalization: Ending the War on Drugs Requires Recasting Police Discretion through the Lens of a Public Health Ethic	Country-wide, USA	<i>The American Journal of Bioethics</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Reducing police occupational needle stick injury risk following an interactive training...	Mexico	<i>BMJ Open</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	From public safety to public health: Re-envisioning the goals and methods of policing	Country-wide, USA	<i>Journal of Community Safety and Well-Being</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Characteristics of post-overdose public health-public safety outreach in Massachusetts	State-wide, MA	<i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2021	Intersectional structural vulnerability to abusive policing among people who inject drugs...	Central Valley, CA	<i>International Journal of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Training to reduce emergency responders' perceived overdose risk from contact with fentanyl: early evidence of success	Eastern Region of MO	<i>Harm Reduction Journal</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>

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2020	Typologies and Correlates of Police Violence Against Female Sex Workers Who Inject Drugs at the México–United States Border...	Tijuana and Ciudad Juarez, Mexico	<i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Preferences and acceptability of law enforcement-initiated referrals for people who inject drugs: a mixed methods analysis	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Factors associated with extrajudicial arrest for syringe possession: results of a department-wide survey of municipal police...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>BMC International Health and Human Rights</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Fentanyl Panic Goes Viral: The Spread of Misinformation about Overdose Risk from Casual Contact with Fentanyl...	Country-wide, USA	<i>International Journal of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	“Pick up anything that moves”: a qualitative analysis of a police crackdown against people who use drugs in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Health and Justice</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Policing practices and HIV risk among people who inject drugs – a systematic literature review	Country-wide, USA	<i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2020	Addressing Police Occupational Safety During an Opioid Crisis	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Occupational and Environmental Medicine</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2019	America’s Favorite Antidote: Drug-Induced Homicide in the Age of the Overdose Crisis	Country-wide, USA	<i>Utah Law Review</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2019	Interactive Versus Video-Based Training of Police to Communicate Syringe Legality...	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>	X		X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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2019	Attitudes towards safe consumption sites among police and people...in Tijuana, Mexico	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Salud Mental</i>		X	X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2019	Police Occupational Safety During an Opioid Crisis: The...STIC Score	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>J. of Occup. Environ. Med.</i>	X	X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	Improving Conceptual Knowledge of Mexico's Law on Cannabis Possession	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Amer. J. on Addictions</i>	X	X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	...Impact of public health-oriented drug law reform on HIV incidence modeling...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Lancet Public Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	A Public Health Strategy for the Opioid Crisis	Country-wide, USA	<i>Public Health Reports</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	...Impact of Mexico's Drug Decriminalization Reform on Drug Possession Arrests...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2018	...Police Officers' Attitudes and Legal Knowledge on Behaviors that Impact HIV Transmission...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2017	...Improvement in Knowledge of Drug Policy Reforms following a Police Education Program...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X	X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2017	Health-damaging policing practices...are deported migrants at a greater risk?	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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2017	Differential experiences of Mexican policing by people who inject drugs...	Tijuana, Mexico & San Diego, CA, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2017	Occupational Safety in the Age of the Opioid Crisis: Needle Stick Injury among Baltimore Police	Baltimore, MD, USA	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2017	The Spatial-Temporal Pattern of Policing Following a Drug Policy Reform...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Substance Use and Misuse</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2016	Law Enforcement, Drugs and the “Public Health” Approach	Country-wide, Mexico	<i>The Crime Report</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2016	Prevalence and correlates of needle-stick injuries among active duty police...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of the Intl. AIDS Society</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2016	Spatial patterns of arrest, police assault, and addiction treatment center locations...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Addiction</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	...Implementation of system-wide needlestick injury surveillance system	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Annals of Global Health</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	A Police Education Program to Integrate Occupational Safety and HIV Prevention...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>BMJ Open</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	Police Bribery and Access to Methadone Maintenance Therapy...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Drug &amp; Alcohol Dependence</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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Year	Title	Location	Journal	Training Design and Evaluation	Police Perspectives and Experiences	Public Health Impact of Policing	Link
2015	...Drug Law Enforcement as a Structural Determinant of Health”	Baltimore, MD, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	Implementing Mexico’s “Narcomenudeo” Drug Law Reform....	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of Mixed Methods Research</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	Engaging Law Enforcement in Overdose Reversal Initiatives...	Country-wide, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2015	HIV, Drugs and the Legal Environment	Multi-Country Analysis	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2014	Examining the Spatial Distribution of Law Enforcement Encounters among People Who Inject Drugs	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2014	Syringe Access, Syringe Sharing, and Police Encounters among People Who Inject Drugs...	New York, NY, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2013	Police Education as a Component of a National HIV Response...	Country-wide, Kyrgyzstan	<i>Drug &amp; Alcohol Dependence</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2013	Police Officers’ ...Experiences with Overdose and...Drug Overdose-Naloxone-Good Samaritan Law	Washington, USA	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>
2012	Syringe Confiscation as an HIV Risk Factor...	Tijuana and Ciudad Juarez, Mexico	<i>J. of Urban Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>

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2012	Policy Reform to Shift the Health and Human Rights to Environment for Vulnerable Groups...	Country-wide, Kyrgyzstan	<i>Health and Human Rights J.</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2012	Harmonizing disease prevention and police practice in the implementation of HIV prevention programs...	Wilmington, DE, USA	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2012	...Border Conflict: Collateral Damage to Health and Human Rights of Vulnerable Groups...	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>Pan Amer. J. of Public Health</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2012	Police Training to Align Law Enforcement and HIV Prevention...	Pawtucket, RI, USA	<i>American J. of Public Health</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2011	...Characteristics...of Police Training Initiatives by US Syringe Exchange Programs	Country-wide, USA	<i>Drug &amp; Alcohol Dependence</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2011	Social and Structural Factors associated with HIV infection...Sex Workers Who Inject Drugs	Tijuana, Mexico	<i>PLos ONE</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2010	Police Interference with...Syringe Exchange Programs	Country-wide, USA	<i>Addiction</i>			X	<a href="#">PDF</a>
2009	Improving Police Receptiveness to Syringe Access Programs...	Multi-City Analysis, USA	<i>Harm Reduction J.</i>	X			<a href="#">PDF</a>
2005	Attitudes of Police Officers towards Syringe Access, Occupational Needle-Sticks, and Drug Use:...	Pawtucket, RI, USA	<i>Intl. J. of Drug Policy</i>		X		<a href="#">PDF</a>